

# AOC(同化性有機炭素)の挙動 と細菌類の再増殖

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# Microbial- & Chemical- Risks

## Microbial Risks

- Pathogenic Microorganisms
- Bacterial Regrowth

## Chemical Risks

- Synthetic Chemicals
- Disinfection By-products

# Microbial Risk Management in Drinking Water

- Balancing microbial- and chemical- risks
- Protection against pathogenic microorganisms
- Control of bacterial regrowth

# Control of Bacterial Regrowth

- Bacterial Regrowth Potential (**BRP**)
- Biodegradable Dissolved Organic Carbon (**BDOC**)
- Assimilable Organic Carbon (**AOC**)

# Lake Biwa, Yodo River & Hanshin Water

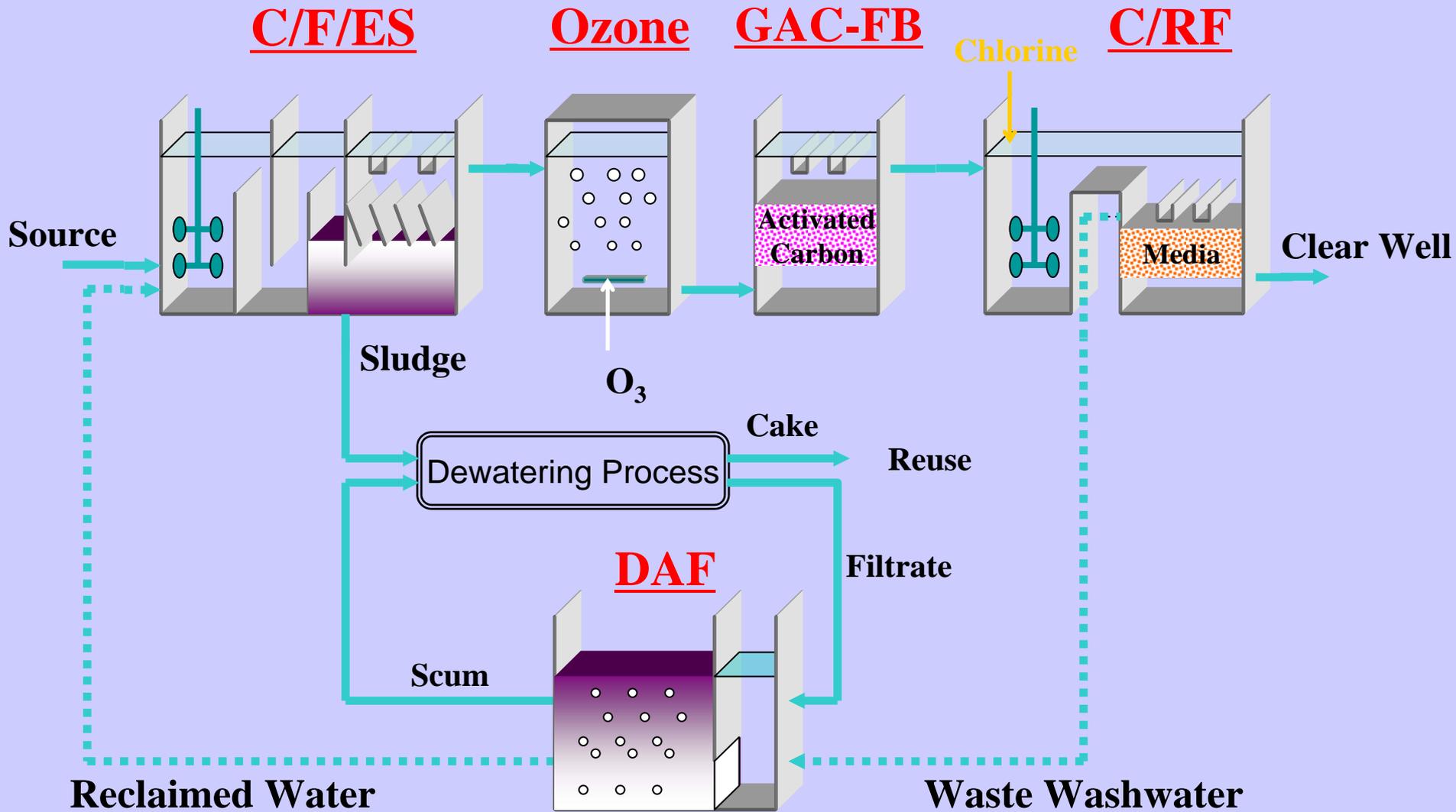


# 報告の内容

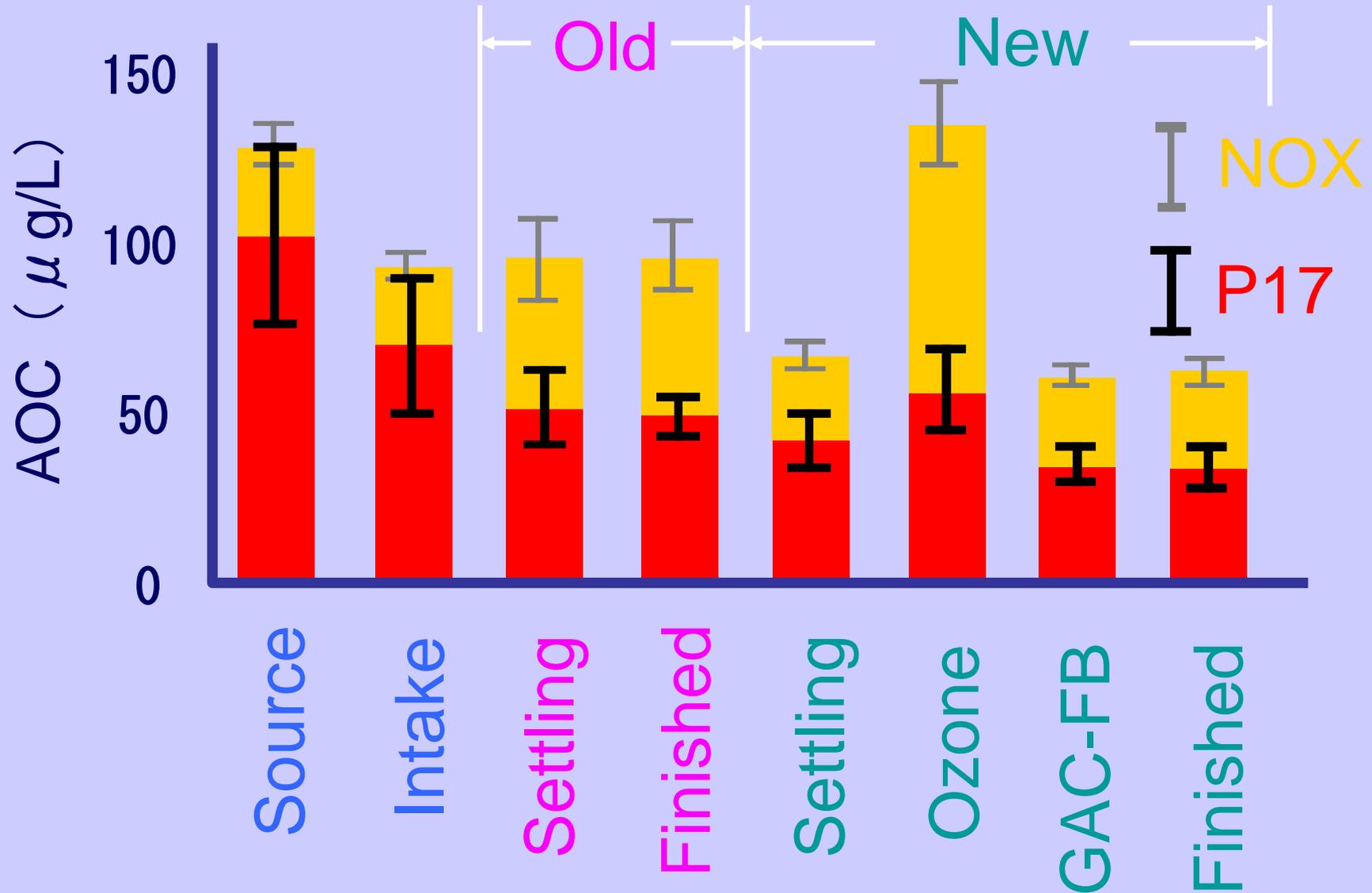
- 浄水システムでのAOCの挙動
- 送配水過程での細菌の再増殖
- 指標細菌を用いたAOCと再増殖との関係

# 浄水システムでのAOCの挙動

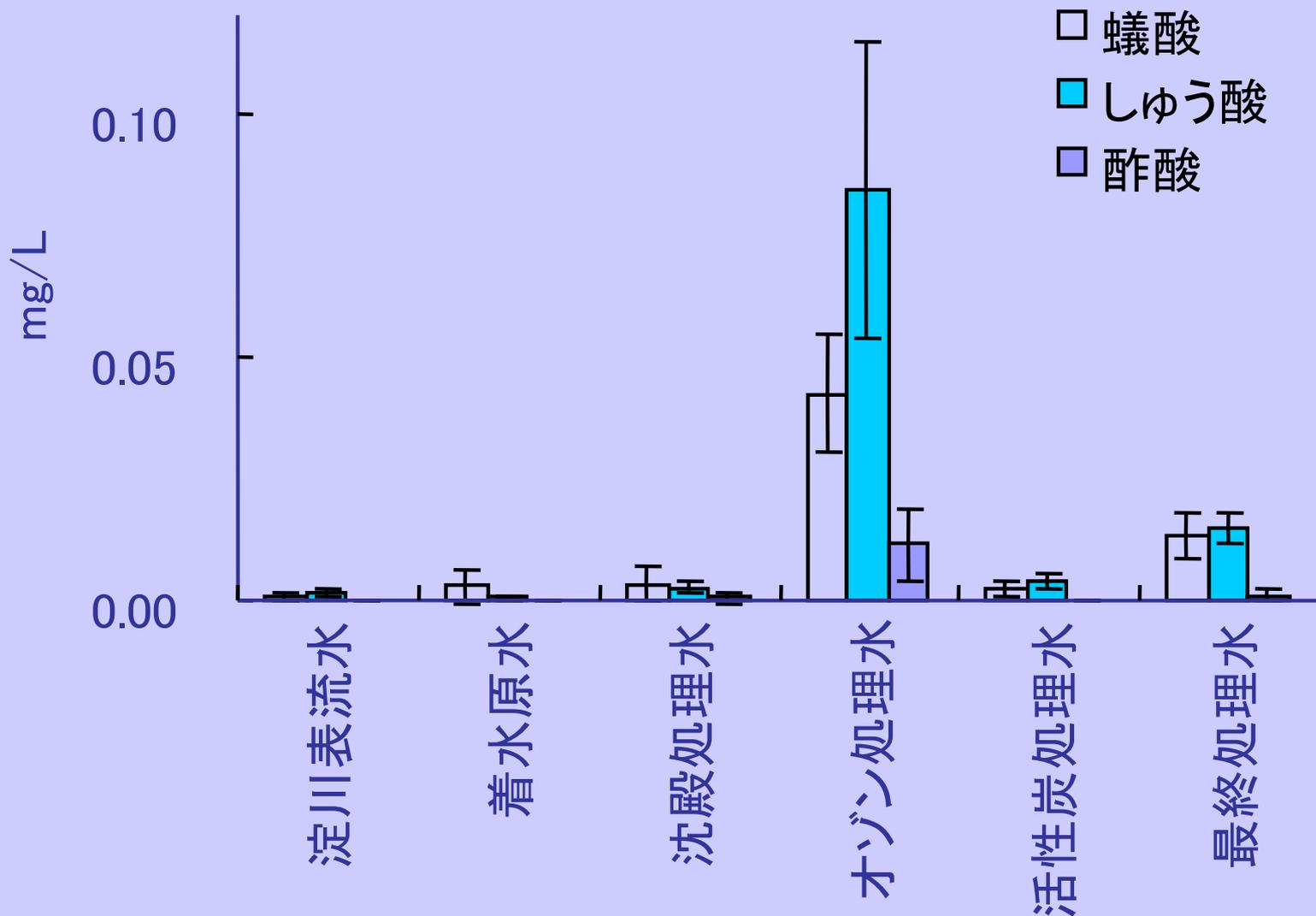
# Water Treatment System (since 1993)



# AOC in Inagawa WTP



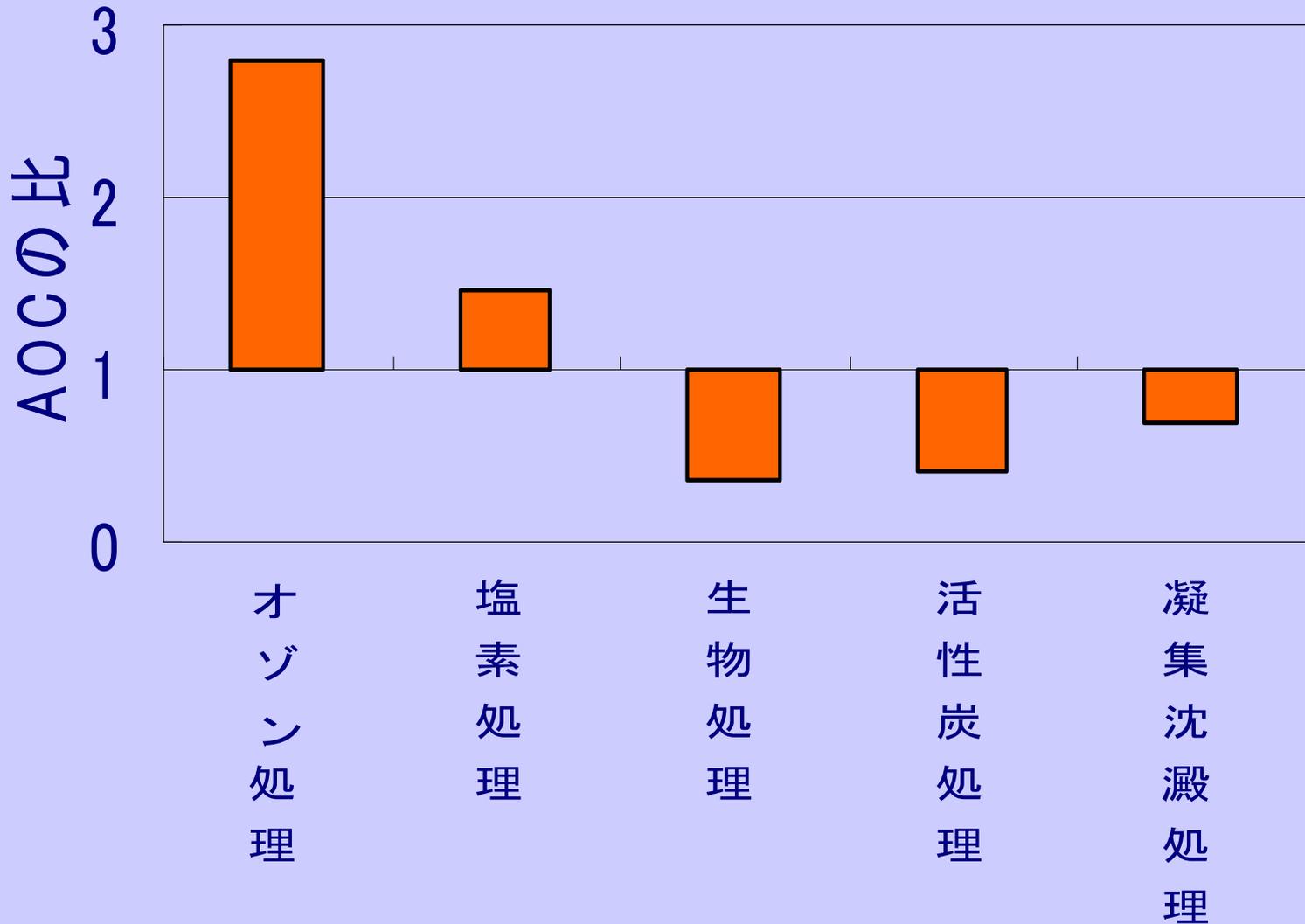
# 3種の低分子有機酸の挙動



注: 縦棒は95%信頼区間を示す。



# 各処理の流入AOCに対する 流出AOCの比



# AOCの処理性

- 増加

オゾン=280 %、塩素=145 %

→前駆物質の存在

- 減少

生物・活性炭=36~40 %、

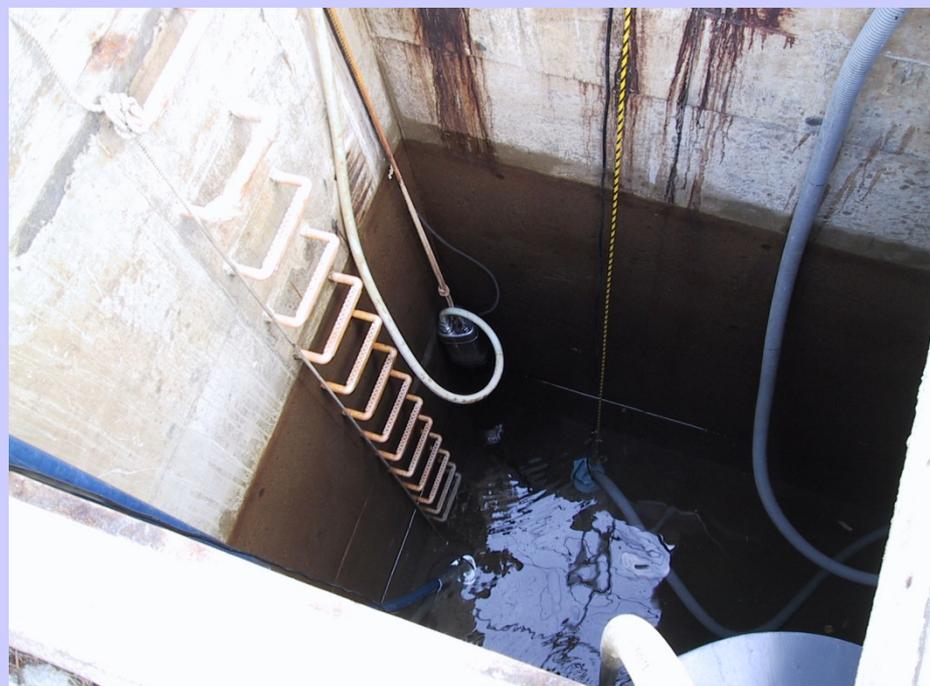
凝集・沈澱=68 %

# 送配水過程での細菌の再増殖

# 送配水管内付着生物膜の調査



送配水管



フロート弁室

# 送配水施設の壁面付着物

	水道管		配水池・ポット弁室		受水槽	比較対照
	A	B	C	D		
一般細菌 CFU/cm <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
大腸菌群 MPN/cm <sup>2</sup>	不検出	不検出	不検出	不検出	不検出	不検出
従属栄養細菌 CFU/cm <sup>2</sup>	0	850	0.68	0	1.0	0
ATP pg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0.058	12	6.1	4.3	0.057	<0.00050
強熱減量 mg/cm <sup>2</sup>	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	—	0.68
AOC μg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0.075	0.83	1.8	0.77	—	<0.0050

注：表中の「—」は未測定

A:浄水池出口、鋼管・アスファルト塗覆装

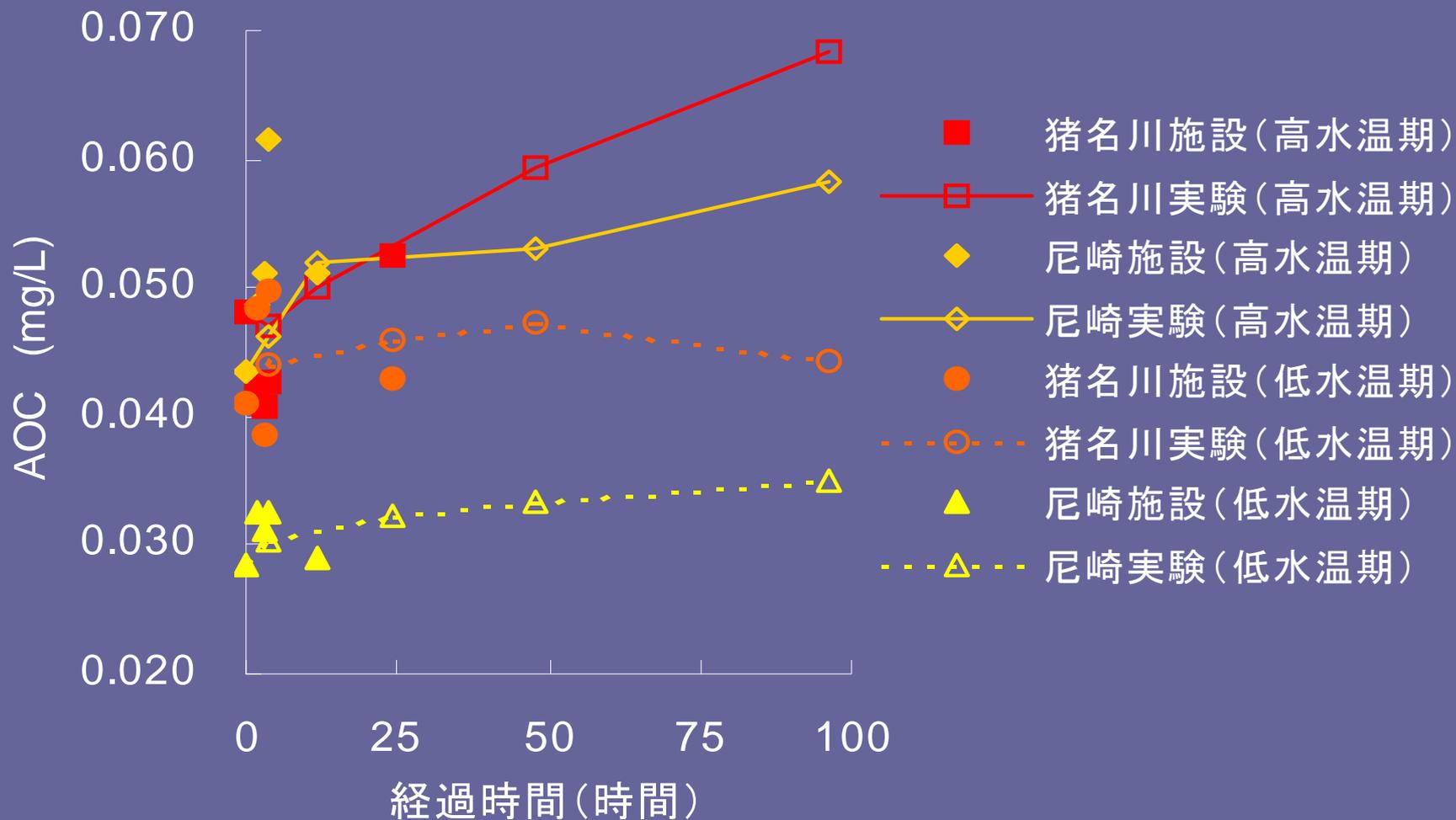
B:浄水場から5km下流、鉄筋コンクリート管・モルタルライニング

C、D:壁面材質鉄筋コンクリート・モルタルライニング

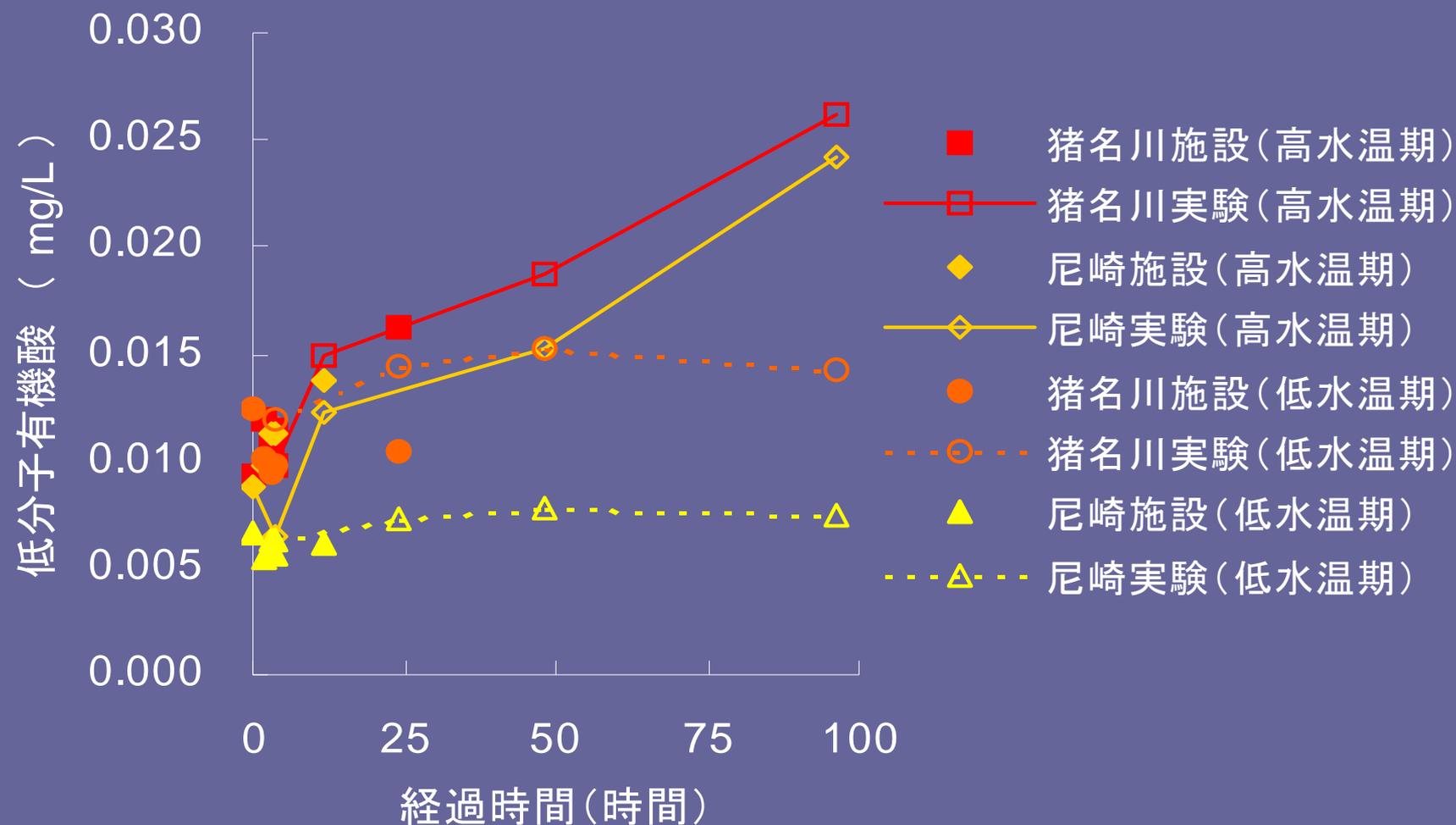
受水槽:材質FRP

比較対象:新しいコンクリート表面

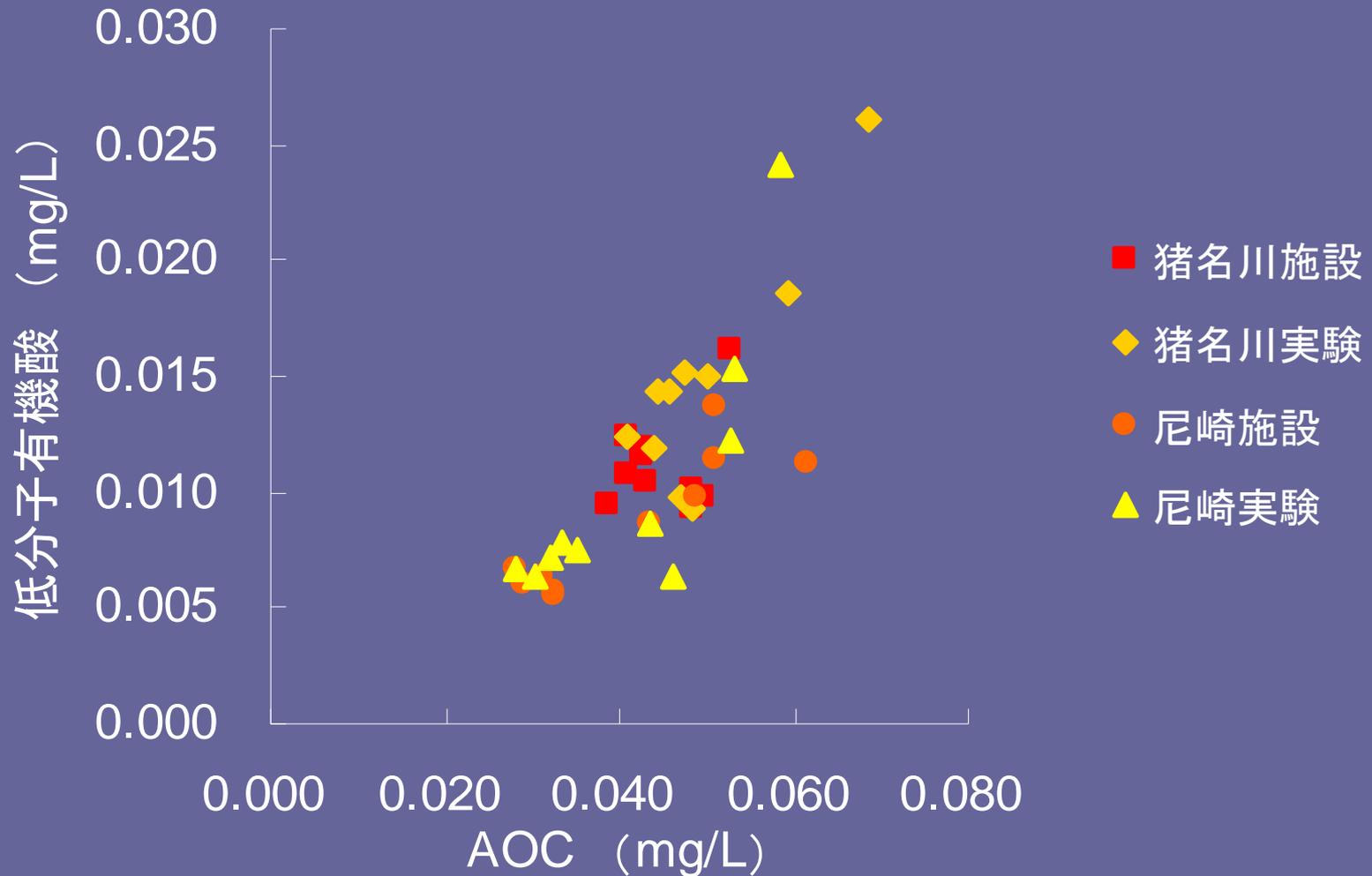
# 同化性有機炭素 (AOC) の挙動



# 低分子有機酸の挙動

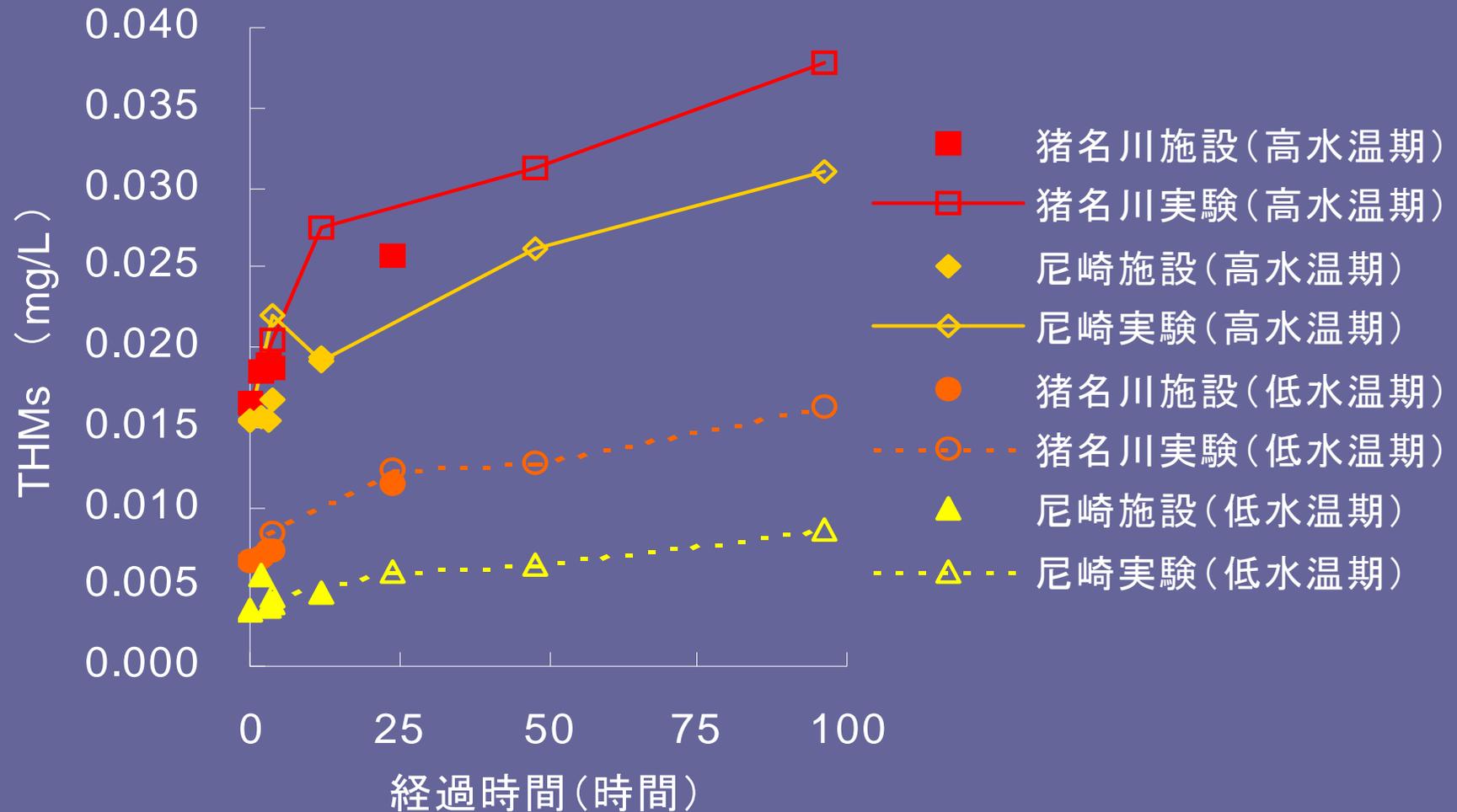


# AOCと低分子有機酸

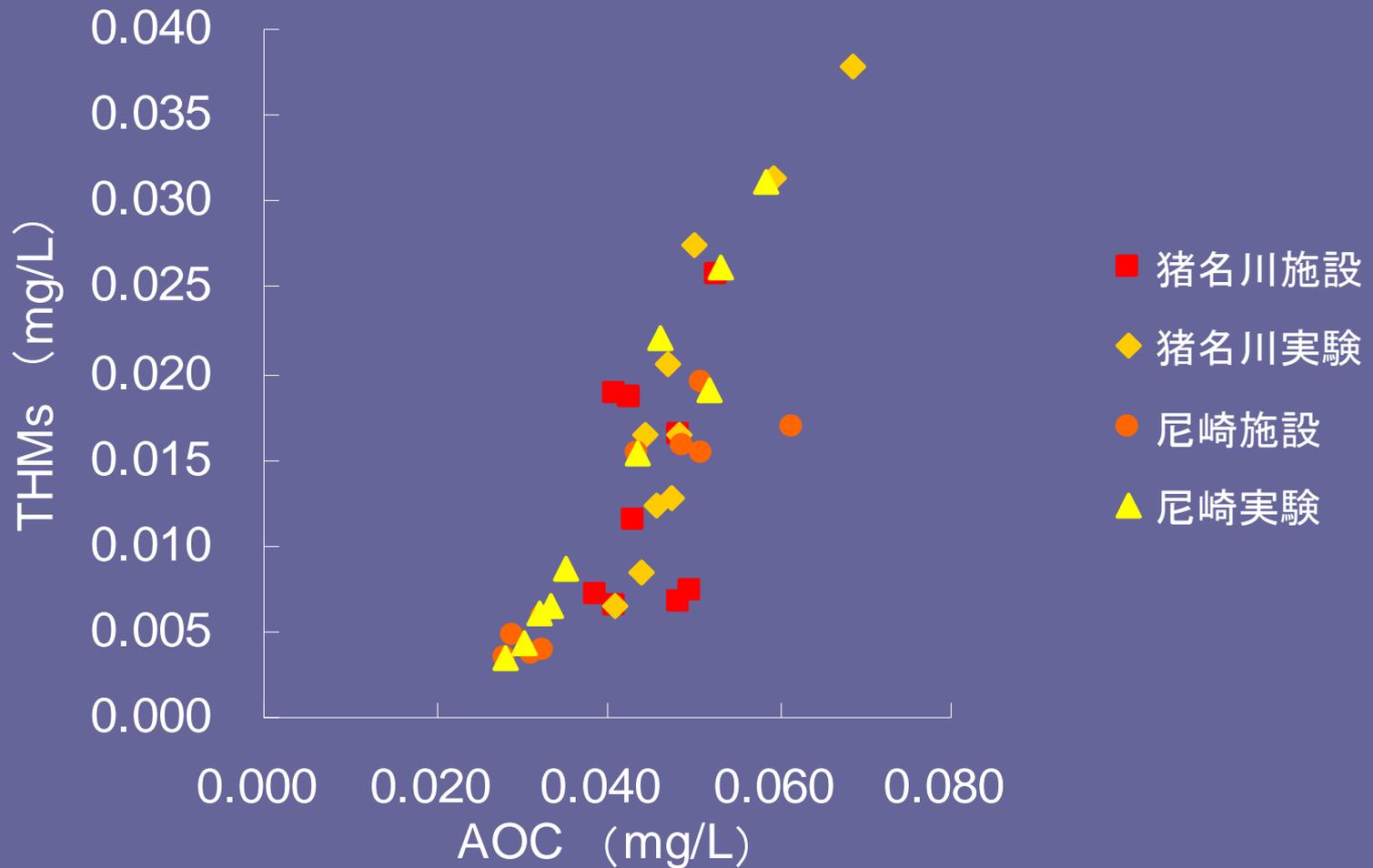




# トリハロメタンの挙動



# AOCとトリハロメタン



# 指標細菌を用いた AOCと再増殖との関係

# Examines Four Bacteria

- *Escherichia coli*
- *Klebsiella pneumonia*
- *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
- *Bacillus subtilis*

# Inoculation

## Two Kinds of Water

**i. AOC = 100  $\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$ :**

Conventionally  
Treated Water

**ii. AOC = 0  $\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$ :**

Carbon-free,  
De-ionized Water

## Initial Bacterial Counts

$10^1$  CFU.mL<sup>-1</sup>

and

$10^3$  CFU.mL<sup>-1</sup>

# Four Bacteria: Results

*Escherichia coli*



*Klebsiella pneumonia*

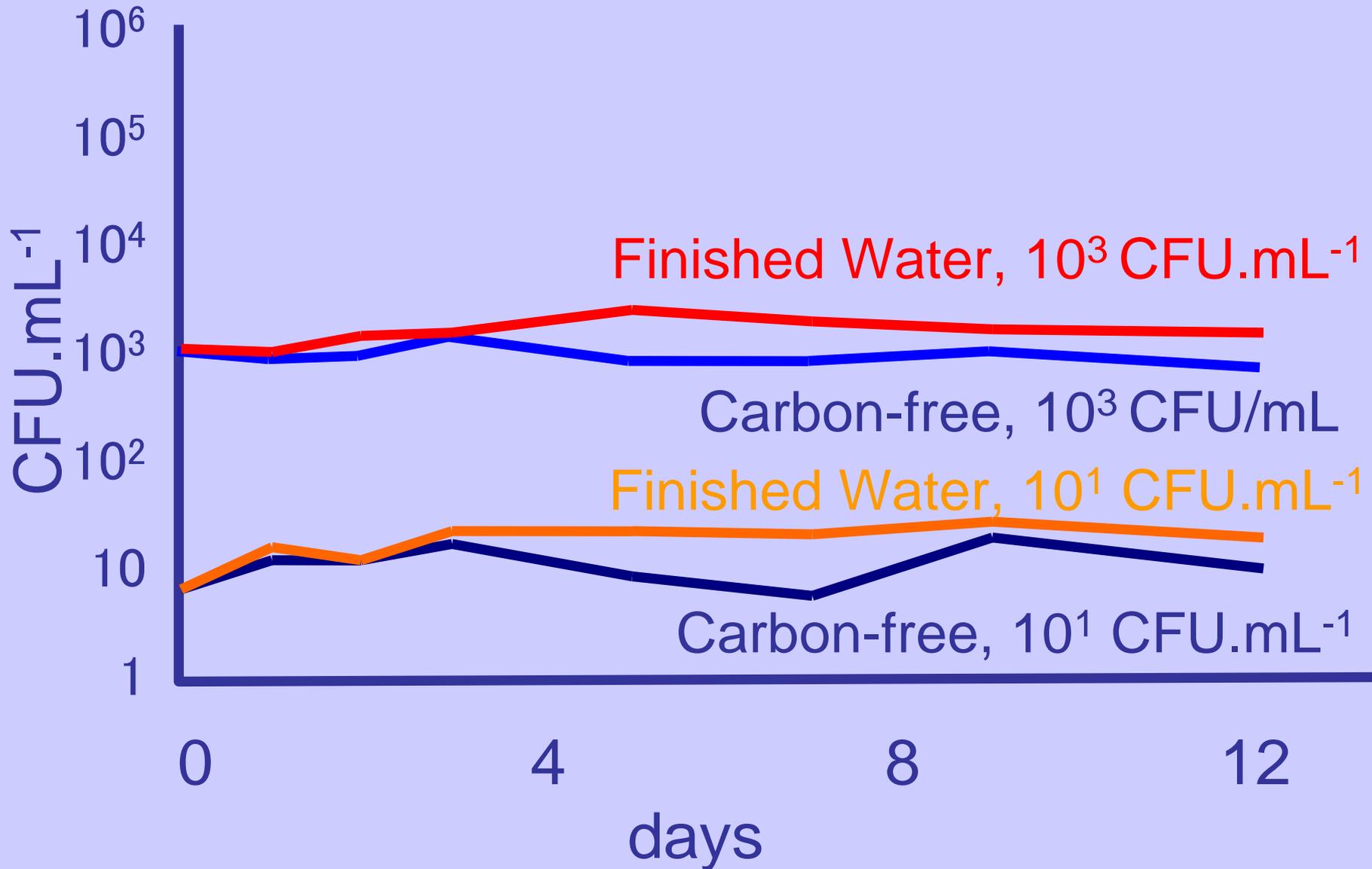


*Bacillus subtilis*

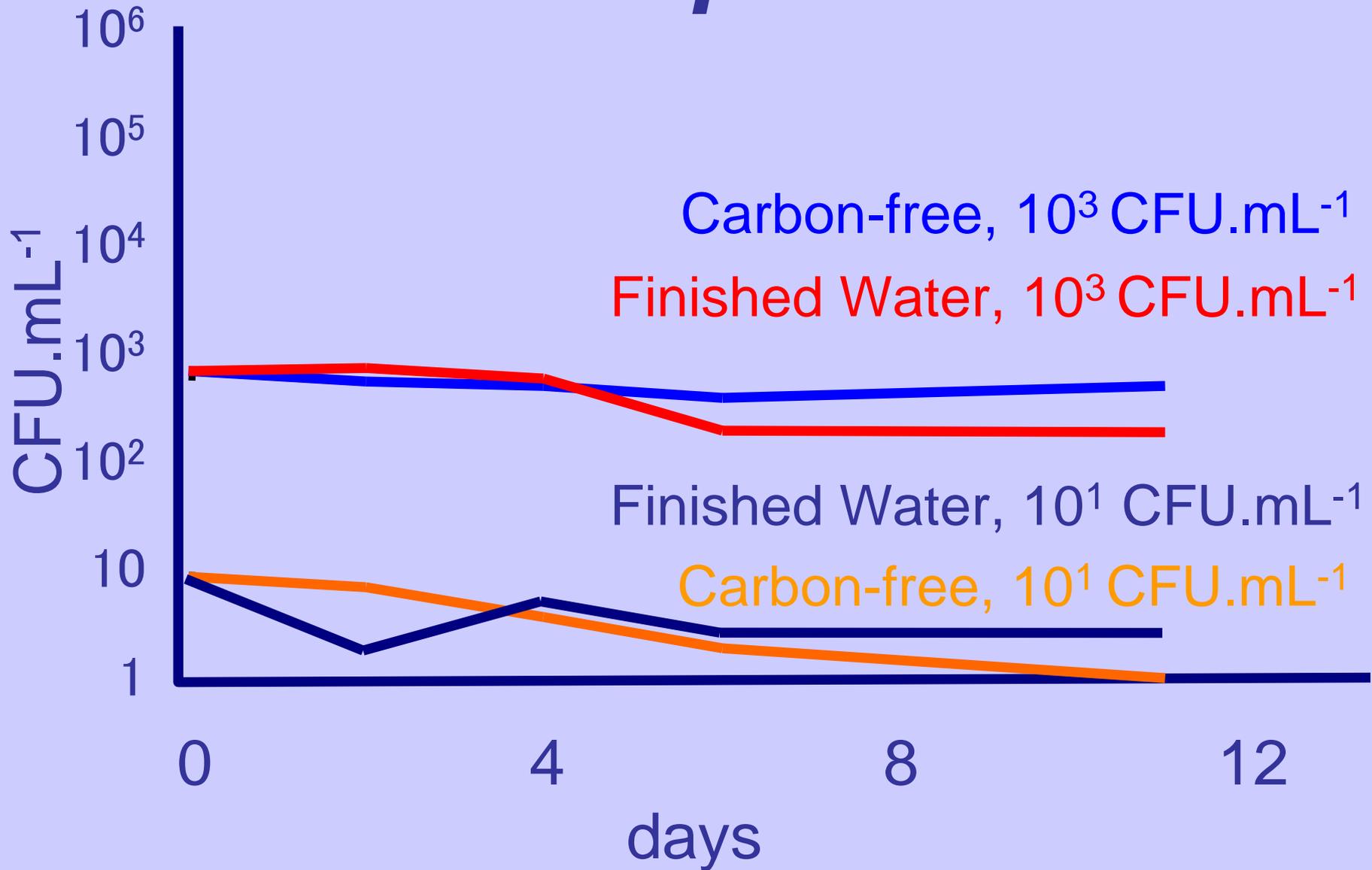


*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

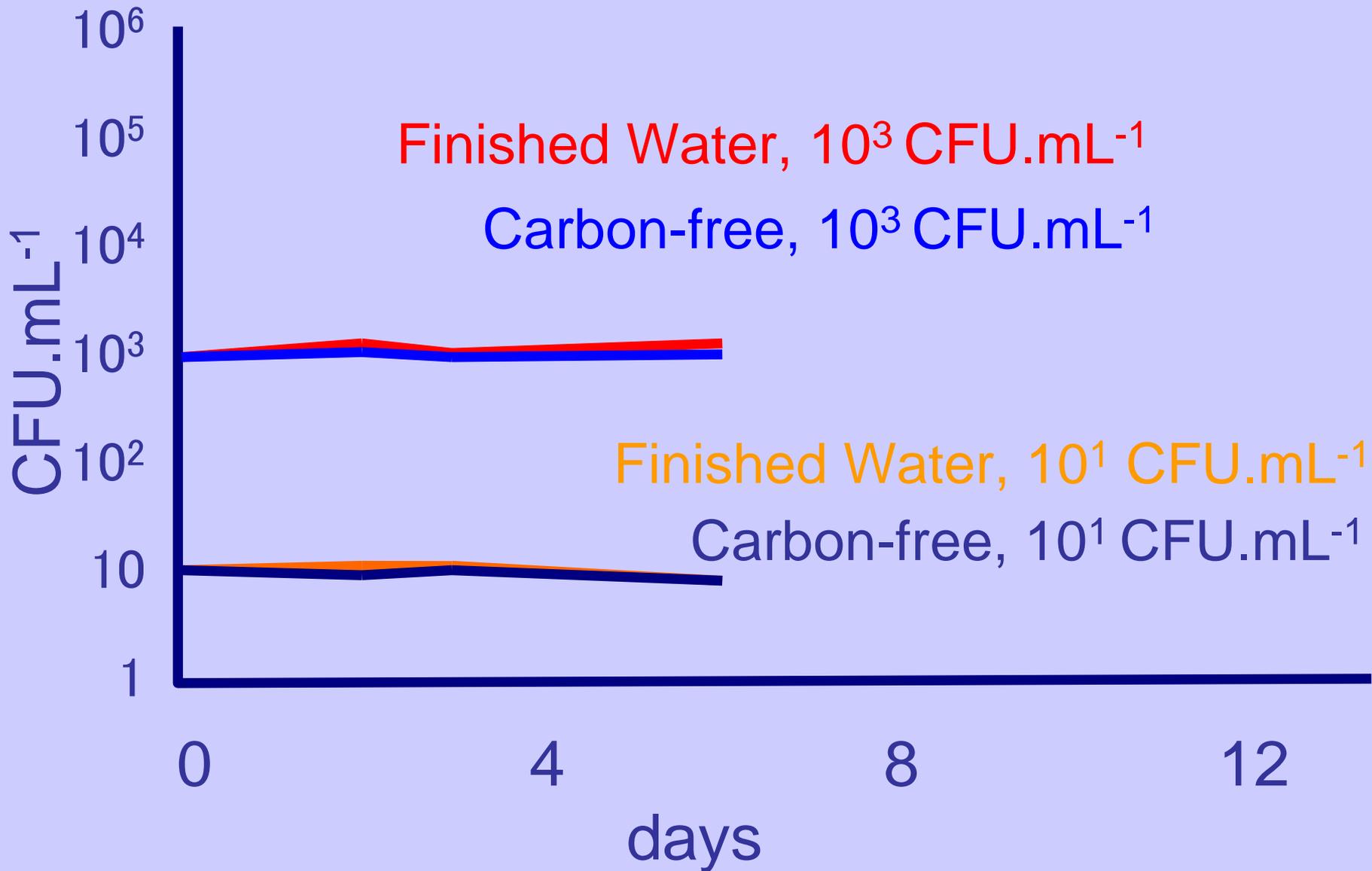
# *Escherichia coli*



# *Klebsiella pneumoniae*



# *Bacillus subtilis*



# Four Bacteria: Results

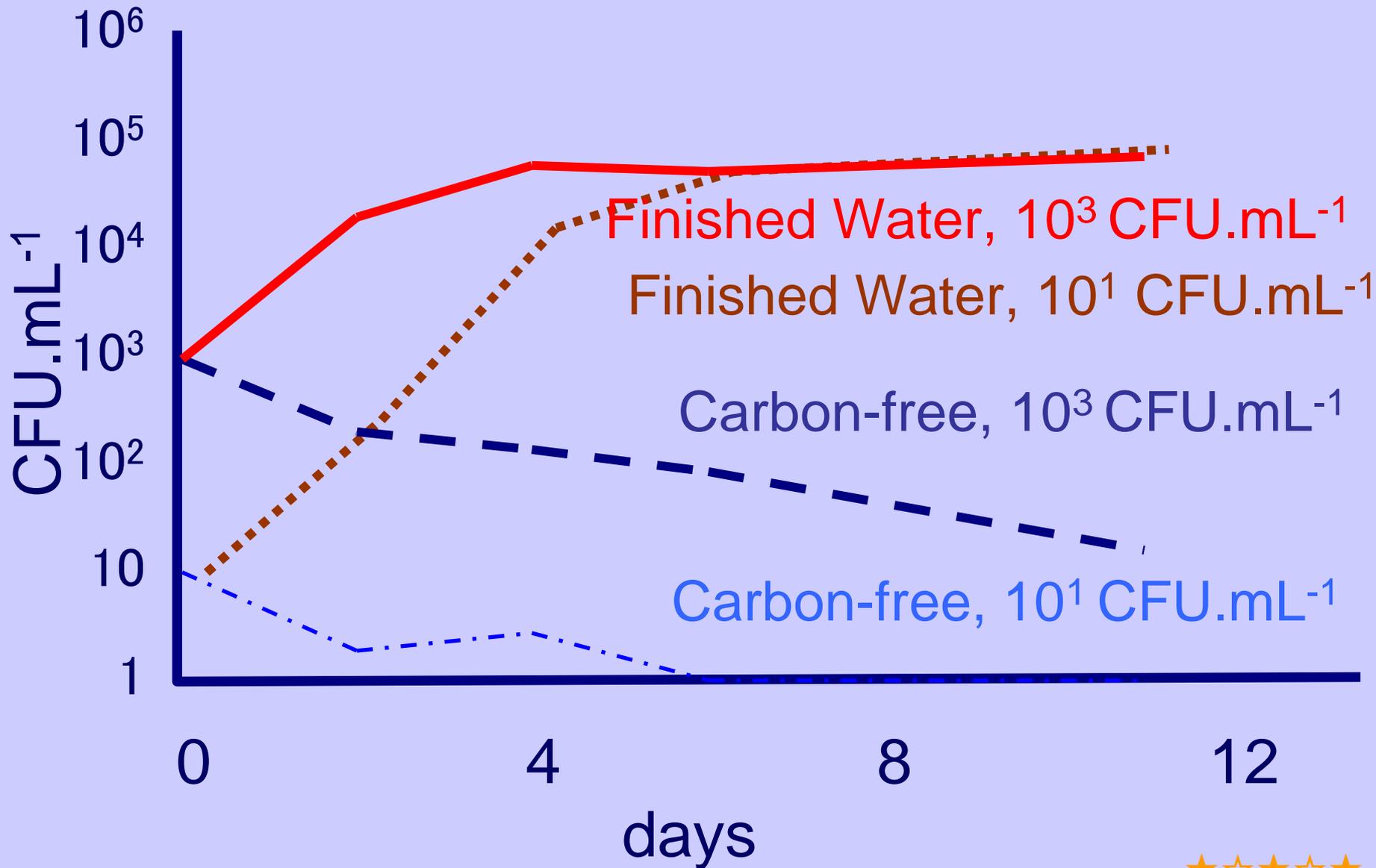
*Escherichia coli* →

*Klebsiella pneumoniae* →

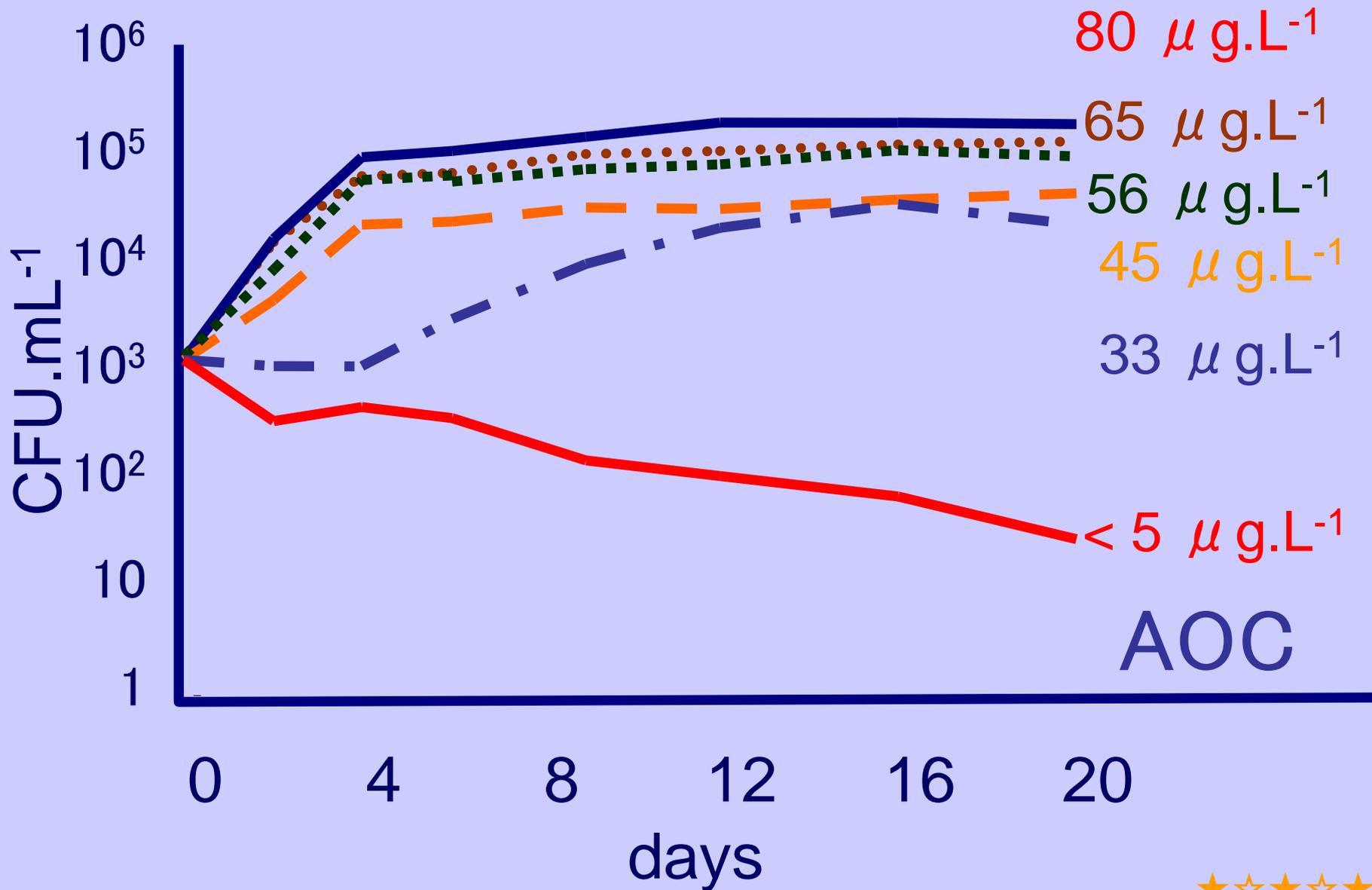
*Bacillus subtilis* →

*Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ↗

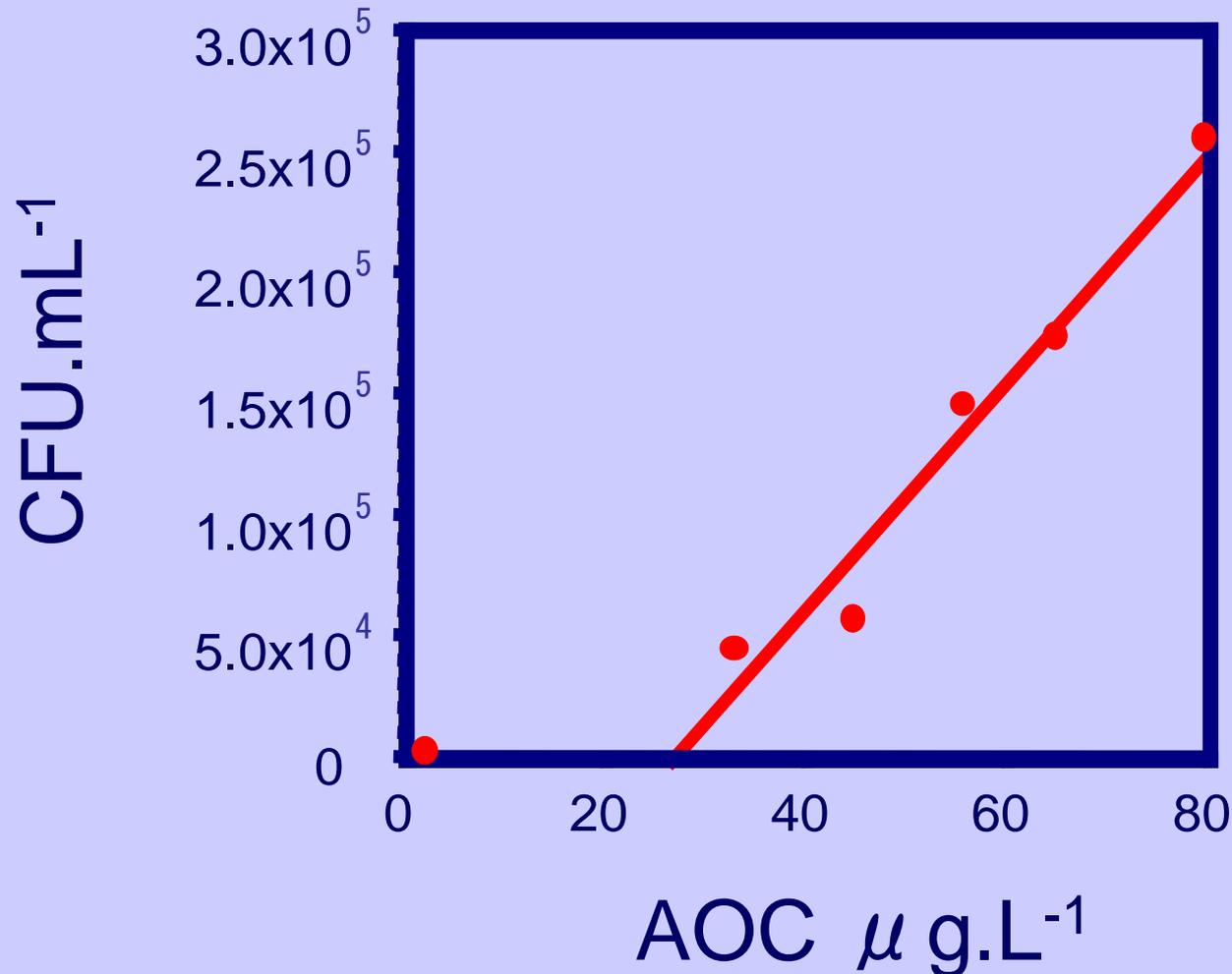
# *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*



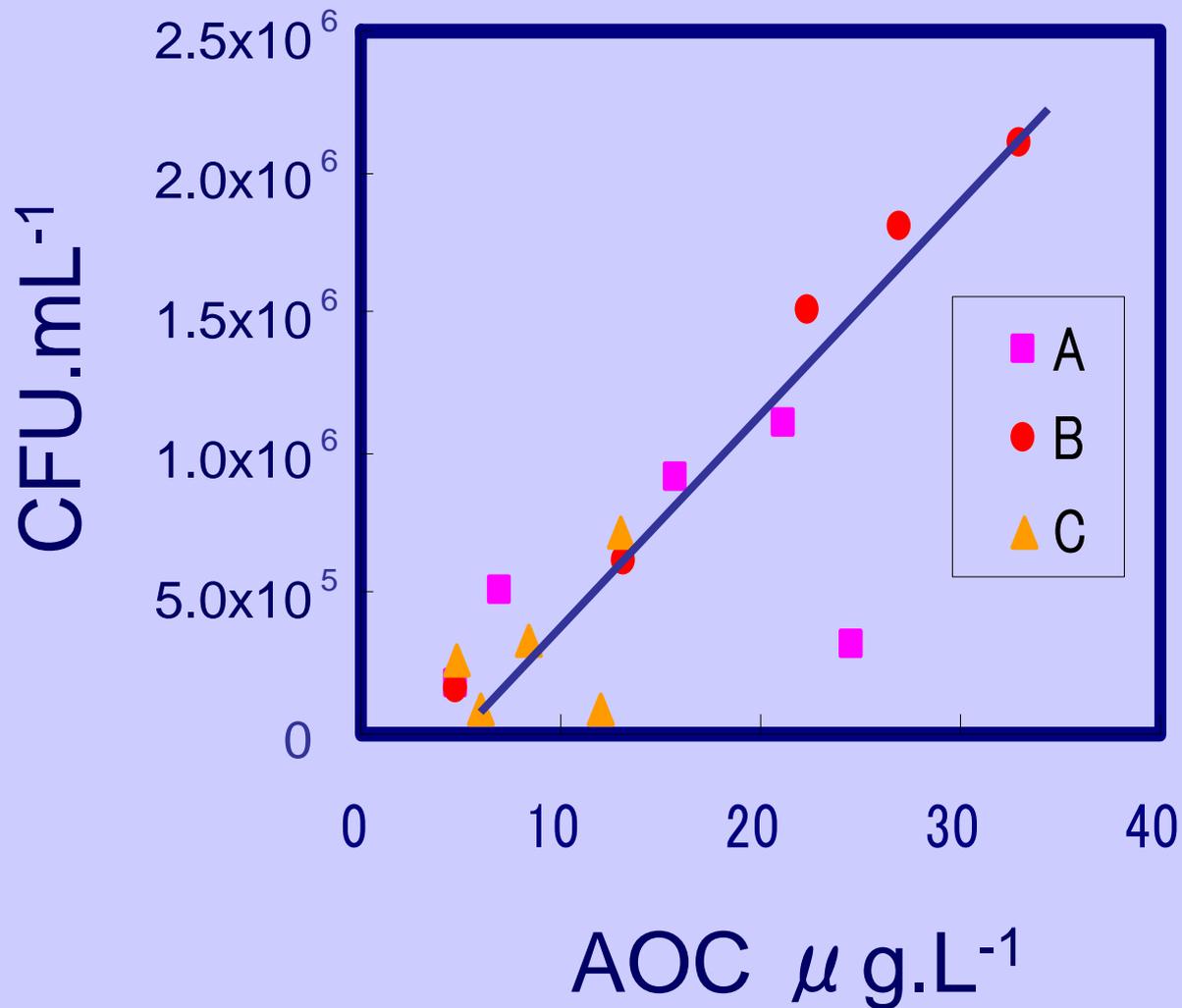
# *P. Aeruginosa* (Re-examine)



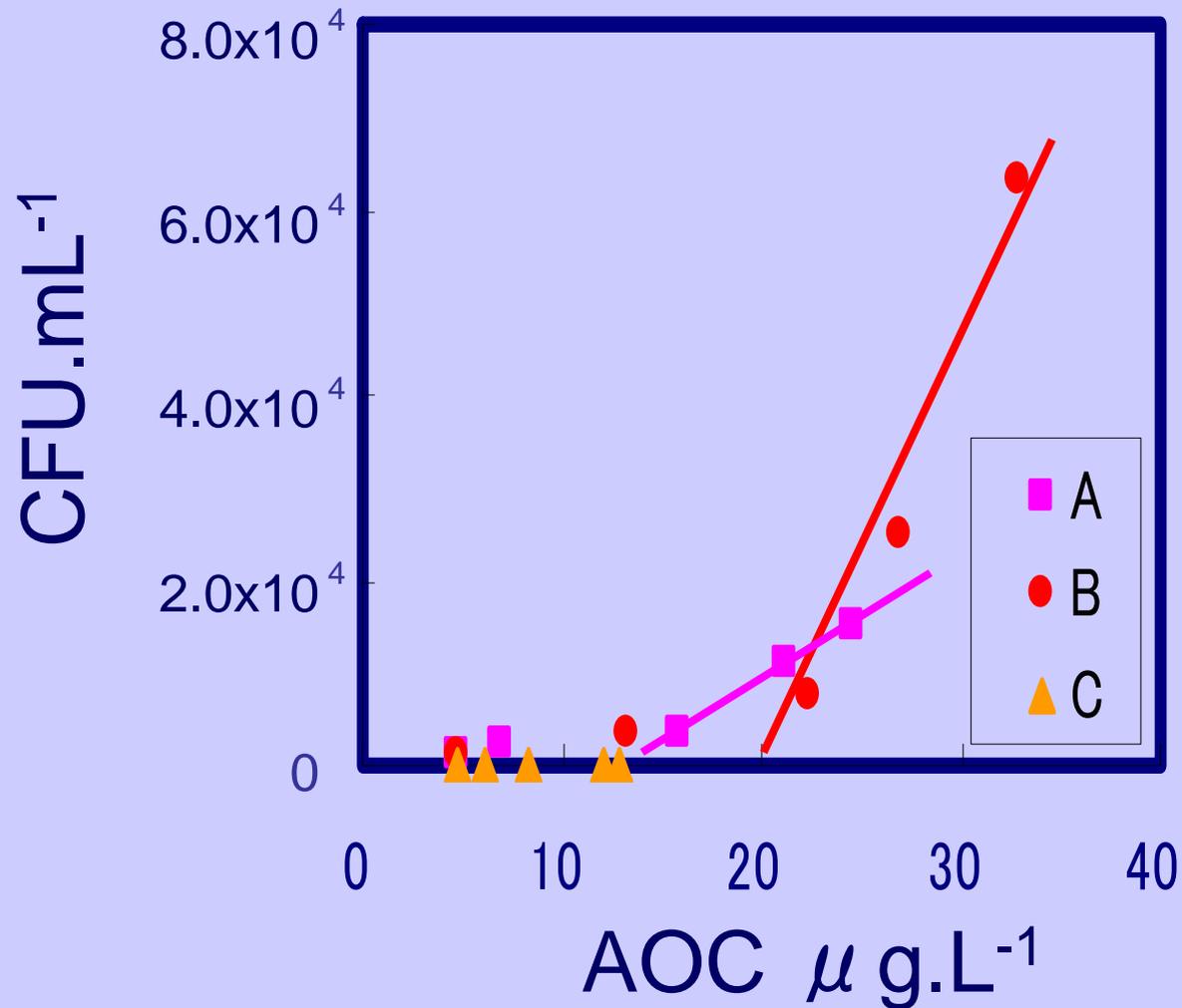
# Max. *P. aeruginosa* vs. AOC



# AOCと従属栄養細菌最大増殖能



# AOCと一般細菌最大増殖能



# Bacterial Regrowth Control

- Assuring Bio-stability  
(Control of AOC Level)
- Maintaining Residual  
Disinfectant to Faucets